



# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (CALENDAR YEAR 2004)



### PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:  
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:  
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH  
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

### RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

### STATE RESPONSE:

32.87 INMATES

564 INMATES

4.3 YEARS

3.5 YEARS

A. LARCENY/FRAUD

B. ROBBERY

C. RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT

35.05%

63.07%

1.40%

0.48%

92.67%

7.33%

1,431 INMATES

636 INMATES

46 INMATES

VIRGINIA

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (CALENDAR YEAR 2004)

PROFILE QUESTION

STATE RESPONSE:

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

23 INMATES

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2005:

3 INMATES

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:  
INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)  
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

7,888 INMATES

1,482 INMATES

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:  
NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:  
NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

539 INMATES

373 INMATES

166 INMATES

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN CY 2004 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

MANDATORY PAROLE

1,326 INMATES

DISCRETIONARY PAROLE

548 INMATES

GOODTIME

0 INMATES

DISCRETIONARY PROBATION

9,371 INMATES

DEATH

93 INMATES

OTHER (COURT ORDER, MISC.)

268 INMATES

TOTAL

11,606 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

N/A

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

IF PAROLE ELIGIBLE MAY BE REVIEWED FOR MEDICAL CLEMENCY OR APPLY TO GOVERNOR'S OFFICE FOR CLEMENCY.

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2005 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

2

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

1,022 INMATES

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

29%

VIRGINIA



# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (FISCAL YEAR 2005)



### PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

### TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

### SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

### TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

### SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

### STATE RESPONSE:

452 INMATES

202 INMATES

N/A

N/A

202 INMATES

N/A

UPON REQUEST OR SYMPTOMATIC

4 INMATES

2,068 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

INCIDENT OR SYMPTOMATIC

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

## COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS WAS NOT UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER AS OF JUNE 30, 2005.

## STATE INITIATIVES

### ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

IN VIRGINIA, HEALTH CARE IS BASED ON PATIENT FUNCTIONALITY AND NOT AGE. SOME GERIATRICS ARE HOUSED SEPARATELY AT ONE FACILITY AND OTHERS REMAIN IN POPULATION AT OTHER FACILITIES. EXPANSION IS BEING COMPLETED AT ONE FACILITY TO ALLOW FOR ADDITIONAL BEDS AS WELL AS PLANS FOR ADDITIONAL INFIRMARY BEDS. SEPARATE COSTS ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

### PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

VIRGINIA HAS PSYCHOEDUCATION, GROUP COUNSELING, AND THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (TC) SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS. COSTS ARE ONLY IDENTIFIABLE FOR THE TC BEDS. CURRENTLY, VIRGINIA HAS 1 200 TC BEDS AT A COST OF \$3 MILLION PER YEAR ON TOP OF NORMAL PRISON OPERATIONAL COSTS. 2/3 OF THE FUNDING IS STATE FUNDS. THE RSAT GRANT (OTHER 1/3) WILL END IN JANUARY 2006. TC PROGRAM COMPLETERS ARE TRACKED ACCORDING TO RECONVICTION RATES AND RATES ARE COMPARED WITH THOSE WHO ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAMS.

### PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

VIRGINIA HAS BOTH INSTITUTION-BASED AND COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAMMING TO PREPARE OFFENDERS FOR RELEASE. INSTITUTION-BASED INCLUDES SUBSTANCE ABUSE EDUCATION, ANGER MANAGEMENT, THERAPIES, COGNITIVE RESTRUCTURING, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL SERVICES, WORK OPPORTUNITIES, VOLUNTEER AND RELIGIOUS SERVICES. COMMUNITY-BASED INCLUDES THE RESIDENTIAL TRANSITION THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES, DAY REPORTING PROGRAMS, OFFENDER REENTRY PROGRAM AT LOCAL JAILS, SVORI, AND RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS.

VIRGINIA DOC WAS RECENTLY AWARDED GRANT FUNDING FROM THE US DOJ TO DESIGN AND IMPLEMENT A REENTRY PROGRAM FOR SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDERS. IN 2002, DOC DEVELOPED A PROGRAM TO INITIATE PRE-RELEASE PARTNERSHIPS WITH LOCAL JAILS TO PROVIDE RE-ENTRY TRANSITION SERVICES TO OFFENDERS. PRE-RELEASE TRANSITION SERVICES ARE PROVIDED TO OFFENDERS FROM 45 - 90 DAYS PRIOR TO THEIR RELEASE AND CONTINUED THROUGH THEIR FIRST 45 DAYS FOLLOWING RELEASE. SELECTED OFFENDERS LEAVE THE PRISON AND RETURN TO THE LOCAL JAILS IN THEIR COMMUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS PROGRAM.

VIRGINIA

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



## STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

### PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

THE KEY ELEMENTS OF VIRGINIA'S REENTRY PLAN INCLUDE:

- BEGINNING RE-ENTRY PLANNING AT INTAKE
- STRENGTHENING RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN OFFENDERS AND FAMILIES
- INCREASING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES
- REDUCING FAILURE TO MEET COURT ORDERED OBLIGATIONS
- IMPROVING LONG-TERM HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES
- MEETING HEALTH, MENTAL HEALTH, AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES NEEDS
- DEVELOPING OTHER CROSSCUTTING STRATEGIES

### CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS 42 INSTITUTIONS.

AUGUSTA CORRECTIONAL CENTER	RED ONION STATE PRISON (SINCE 1998)
LAWRENCEVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER	DINWIDDIE CORRECTIONAL UNIT
BASKERVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER	RUSTBURG CORRECTIONAL UNIT
LUNENBURG CORRECTIONAL CENTER	DILLWYN CORRECTIONAL CENTER
BLAND CORRECTIONAL CENTER	SOUTHAMPTON CORRECTIONAL CENTER
MARION TREATMENT CENTER	FLUVANNA CORRECTIONAL CENTER
BOTETOURT CORRECTIONAL CENTER	SOUTHAMPTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA - MCV	GREENSVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER
BRUNSWICK CORRECTIONAL CENTER	ST. BRIDES CORRECTIONAL CENTER
MECKLENBURG CORRECTIONAL CENTER	HALIFAX CORRECTIONAL UNIT
BUCKINGHAM CORRECTIONAL CENTER	SUSSEX I STATE PRISON
NOTTOWAY CORRECTIONAL CENTER	HAYNESVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER
CAROLINE CORRECTIONAL UNIT	SUSSEX II STATE PRISON
PATRICK HENRY CORRECTIONAL UNIT	HAYNESVILLE CORRECTIONAL UNIT
COFFEEWOOD CORRECTIONAL CENTER	TAZEVELL CORRECTIONAL UNIT
POCAHONTAS CORRECTIONAL UNIT	INDIAN CREEK CORRECTIONAL CENTER
COLD SPRINGS CORRECTIONAL UNIT	VIRGINIA CORRECTIONAL CENTER FOR WOMEN
POWHATAN CORRECTIONAL CENTER	JAMES RIVER CORRECTIONAL CENTER (SINCE 1894)
DEERFIELD CORRECTIONAL CENTER	WALLENS RIDGE STATE PRISON
PULASKI CORRECTIONAL CENTER	KEEN MOUNTAIN CORRECTIONAL CENTER
DEEP MEADOW CORRECTIONAL CENTER	WISE CORRECTIONAL UNIT

VIRGINIA