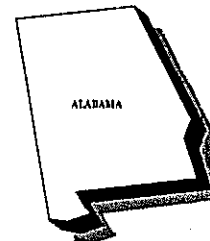
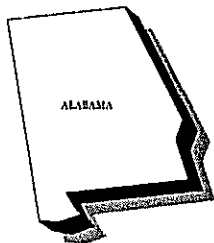


# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2005)

### PROFILE QUESTION

### STATE RESPONSE:

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

33 YEARS

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

2,947 INMATES

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:  
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

7.2 YEARS

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:  
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

2.9 YEARS

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH  
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

- A. ROBBERY
- B. MURDER
- C. POSSESSION

### RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

40.32%

PERCENTAGE BLACK

59.45%

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

0.00%

PERCENTAGE OTHER

0.23%

PERCENTAGE MALE

93.10%

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

6.90%

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

3,452 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

1,381 INMATES

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

42 INMATES

ALABAMA

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2005)

PROFILE QUESTION

STATE RESPONSE:

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

190 INMATES

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2005

3 INMATES

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:  
INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)  
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

7,501 INMATES

1,470 INMATES

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:  
NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:  
NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

671 INMATES

665 INMATES

6 INMATES

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2005 FOR THE FOLLOWING:  
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE  
PAROLE  
GOODTIME  
PROBATION  
DEATH  
OTHER (TRANSFER, COURT ORDER, ERROR, BOND/APPEAL)  
TOTAL

2,418 INMATES

1,660 INMATES

N/A INMATES

2,693 INMATES

28 INMATES

67 INMATES

6,866 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

UNKNOWN

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:  
NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2005 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

No

0 INMATES

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

779 INMATES

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

27.3% MALE

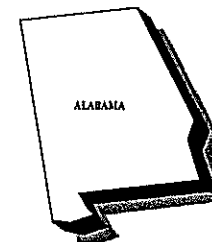
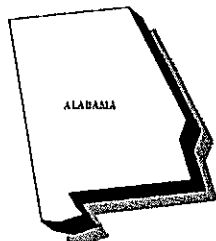
18.2% FEMALE

## ALABAMA

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(AS OF JULY 1, 2005)



### PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

### TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

### SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

ALABAMA STATE LAW REQUIRES THE SEPARATION OF ALL INMATES WITH SEXUALLY

TRANSMITTED DISEASES. THEY ARE ASSIGNED TO THEIR OWN UNITS WITHIN INSTITUTIONS.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

### TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

### SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

ALABAMA CURRENTLY DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

### STATE RESPONSE:

28 INMATES

ALL INMATES

THIS IS REQUIRED BY STATUTE.

ALL INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

ADMITTING & RELEASING

256 INMATES

612 INMATES

29 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

ALL INMATES

ONGOING & CONTINUOUS

ALABAMA

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

## COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL COURT ORDER FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2005. THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER FEDERAL COURT ORDER SINCE 1999 AND STATE COURT ORDER SINCE 1996. THE COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS INCLUDE: REMOVAL OF STATE READY INMATES FROM COUNTY JAILS, MENTAL HEALTH CARE, CREATION OF A SECULAR SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM, AND ADEQUATE MEDICAL CARE.

## STATE INITIATIVES

### ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HOUSES AGED AND INFIRMED INMATES AT THE HAMILTON AGED AND INFIRMED CENTER IN HAMILTON, ALABAMA. THIS IS A MEDIUM CUSTODY INSTITUTION THAT HOUSES MALE INMATES IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE SECURITY ALONG WITH THE NECESSARY MEDICAL SERVICES NEEDED BY EACH INDIVIDUAL. THE HAIC HAS AN INMATE POPULATION OF 285 AT A COST OF \$36.76 PER DAY, EXCLUDING HEALTH-CARE RELATED COSTS. THE CRITERIA FOR ENTRY INTO THE HAIC INSTITUTION IS A SIGNIFICANT PHYSICAL DEFICIT OR MEDICAL CONDITION THAT REQUIRES LONG TERM CARE. THE JULIA TUTWILER PRISON FOR WOMEN HAS UNITS FOR INMATES WHO ARE PREGNANT, HIV POSITIVE, OR AGED AND/OR INFIRMED.

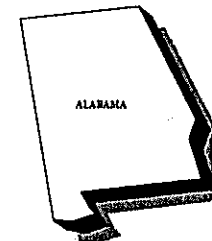
### PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

ALABAMA HAS WITNESSED AN INCREASE IN THE CRIME RATE ESPECIALLY AS IT RELATES TO DRUG/ALCOHOL USE. TREATMENT INTERVENTIONS ENABLE THE INMATE TO INTEGRATE BACK INTO FAMILY AND SOCIETY, BECOMING AN ASSET TO THE COMMUNITY, AND A WORKING TAXPAYER RATHER THAN A TAX LIABILITY. AN ADDITIONAL BENEFIT IS REALIZED IN A REDUCTION OF OVERCROWDING IN THE PRISON SYSTEM. ALABAMA WAS THE FIRST STATE IN THE NATION TO OPEN A PENAL FACILITY TOTALLY DEDICATED TO DRUG TREATMENT LOCATED AT VENTRESS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY IN CLAYTON, ALABAMA. INMATES HAVING BEEN ASSESSED ON ENTRY INTO THE ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AS NEEDING SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT ARE PLACED IN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING PROGRAMS: PRE-TREATMENT PHASE; 8 WEEK SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM; 15 WEEK DUAL DISORDERS PROGRAM; THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY; AFTERCARE (CONTINUED RECOVERY); 6 MONTH CRIME BILL PROGRAM.

## ALABAMA

# STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

## STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)



### PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE ALABAMA DOC OFFERS PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS TO INMATES TRANSITIONING INTO THE COMMUNITY. THE ADOC PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS ARE EVOLVING INTO CAREER RESOURCE CENTERS. ACTIVITIES AND RESOURCES AVAILABLE IN THE CENTERS INCLUDE: 1) INFORMATION ABOUT CAREER DEVELOPMENT GOALS, 2) INFORMATION ON EDUCATION, WORK, AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES, 3) DEVELOPMENT OF JOB SKILLS, 4) DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SKILLS, 5) INFORMATION ON TRANSPORTATION, AND 6) INFORMATION ON ROLES AND RELATIONSHIPS. EACH INSTITUTION USES A LOCALLY DEVELOPED PROGRAM AS A FOUNDATION. THE INSTITUTION TAILORS THE PROGRAM TO MEET THEIR NEEDS, AVAILABLE FUNDING, AND LOCAL REQUIREMENTS. ASSISTANCE IS GIVEN IN FINDING HALFWAY HOUSES, GROUP HOMES, OR OTHER SERVICES.

### CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

WITH THE AGE OF THE ALABAMA INSTITUTIONS RANGING UP TO 60 TO 75 YEARS, INSTITUTION MAINTENANCE IS A CONSTANT DEMAND ON FUNDING, MANPOWER, TIME, AND MATERIALS. ALABAMA HAS 19 CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES, 12 COMMUNITY WORK CENTERS, 10 WORK RELEASE CENTERS, AND 1 BOOT CAMP. THE NEWEST FACILITY IS 5 YEARS OLD AND THE AVERAGE AGE OF FACILITIES IS 28.

ALABAMA