

Adult Correctional Systems



A Comparative Data Report submitted to the
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Total State Inmates in SLC States

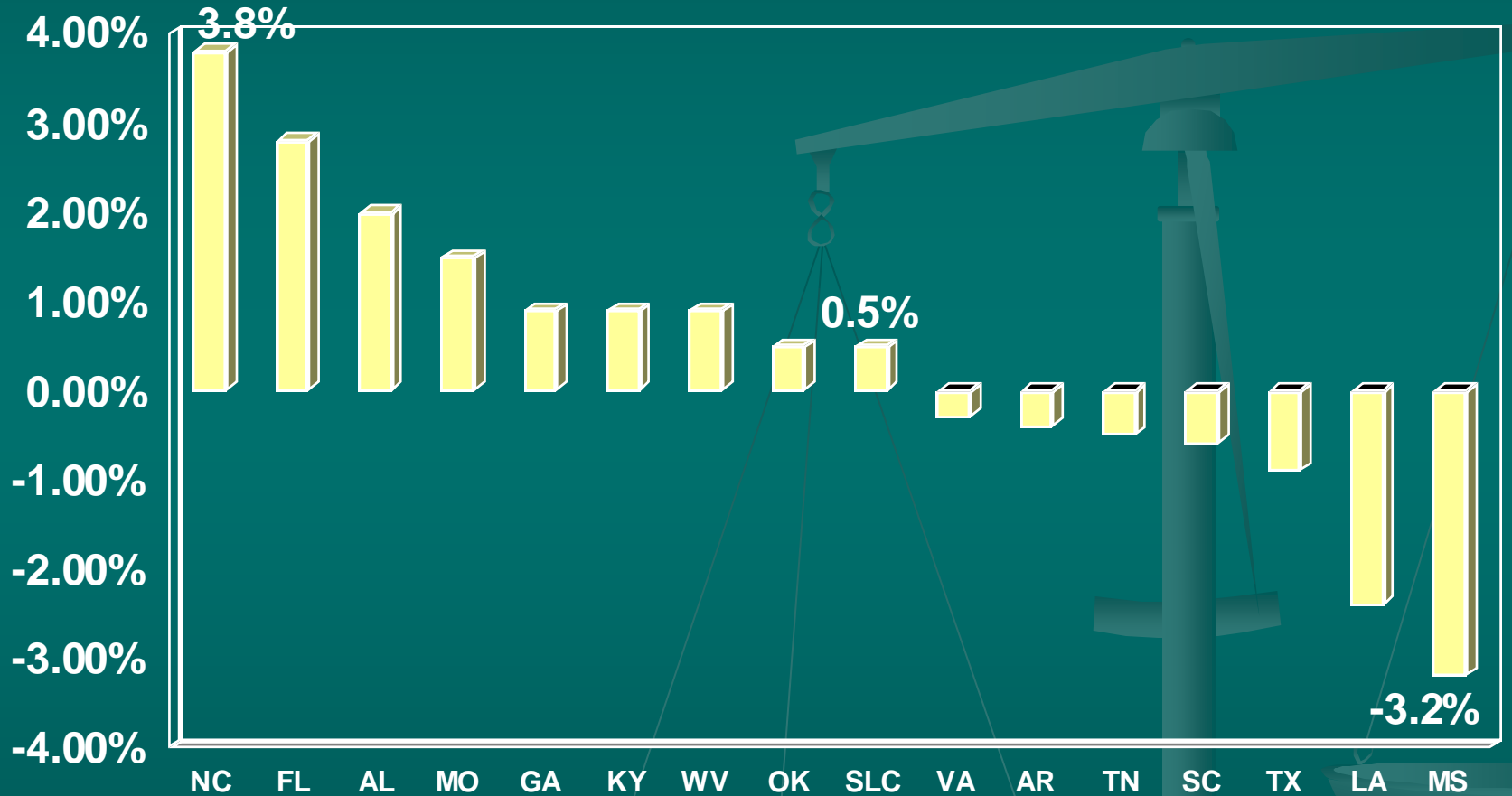
Year	Number of Inmates (in state fac.)	% Increase
1-Jul-99	508,043	
1-Jul-00	518,361	2.0%
1-Jul-01	523,683	1.0%
1-Jul-02	534,909	2.1%
1-Jul-03	549,493	2.7%
1-Jul-04	561,007	2.1%
1-Jul-05	569,747	1.6%
1-Jul-06	580,757	1.9%
1-Jul-07	591,261	1.8%
1-Jul-08	606,223	2.5%
1-Jul-09	586,388*	0.5%

* Reflects FY 08 without

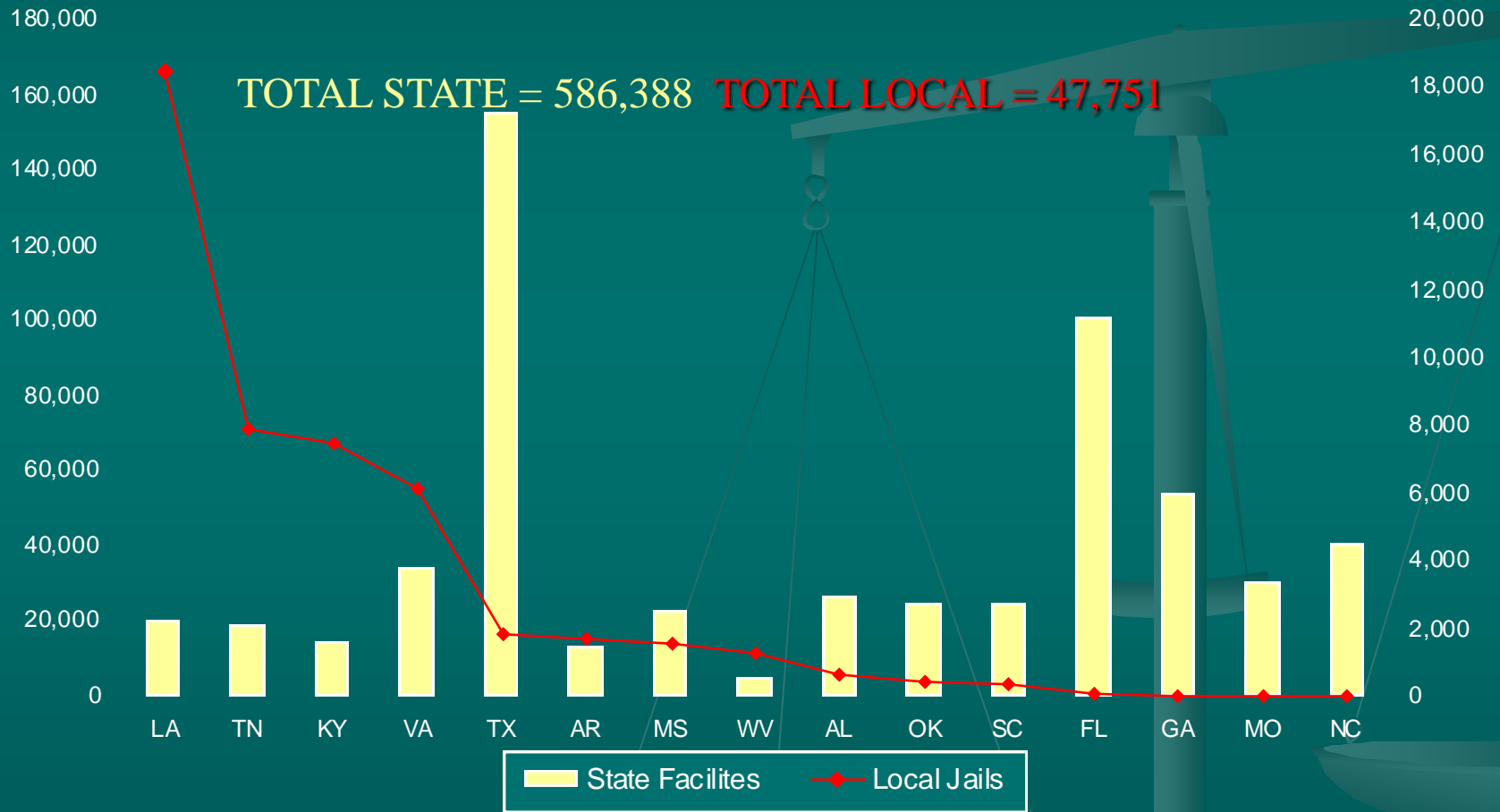
Growth of Adult Inmate Population Housed in State Facilities (1999-2009)

STATE	Inmate Population		Total Increase 1999-2009	Percent Increase
	1-Jul-99	1-Jul-09		
ALABAMA	22,665	26,431	3,766	16.6%
ARKANSAS	10,699	13,234	2,535	23.7%
FLORIDA	68,558	100,829	32,271	47.1%
GEORGIA	41,665	54,049	12,384	29.7%
KENTUCKY	11,849	14,431	2,582	21.8%
LOUISIANA	19,303	20,435	1,132	5.9%
MISSISSIPPI	14,548	23,056	8,508	58.5%
MISSOURI	25,385	30,449	5,064	19.9%
NORTH CAROLINA	31,593	40,824	9,231	29.2%
OKLAHOMA	21,480	24,739	3,259	15.2%
SOUTH CAROLINA	21,172	24,462	3,290	15.5%
TENNESSEE	16,342	19,148	2,806	17.2%
TEXAS	145,956	155,163	9,207	6.3%
VIRGINIA	31,178	34,129	2,951	9.5%
WEST VIRGINIA	3,004	5,009	2,005	66.7%
TOTAL	485,397	586,388	100,991	20.8%

Percent Change in Inmate Population in State Facilities 2008-09



State Inmates Housed in State and Local Jails



Total Inmates Housed in State and Local Jails = 634,139

Percent Capacity of State Correctional Facilities

<u>State</u>	<u>% Capacity</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>% Capacity</u>
AL	197%	NC	101%
AR	102%	OK	97%
FL	95%	SC	101%
GA	92%	TN	91%
KY	104%	TX	96%
LA	97%	VA	103%
MS	97%	WV	98%
MO	98%		

SLC AVG. 101%

System Wide Average Cost Per Inmate Day

<u>State</u>	<u>Cost/Inmate</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Cost/Inmate</u>
AL	\$43.63	NC	\$74.77
AR	\$50.43	OK	\$53.04
FL	\$52.17	SC	\$35.01
GA	\$47.00	TN	\$61.34
KY	\$52.10	TX	\$43.96
LA	\$39.75	VA	\$66.66
MS	\$40.86	WV	\$57.37
MO	\$45.02		

SLC AVG. \$53.22

Correctional Officer Starting Salaries and Staffing Ratios

STATE	STARTING SALARY	INMATE TO C.O. RATIO	STATE	STARTING SALARY	INMATE TO C.O. RATIO
MS	\$22,006	11.1	GA	\$26,624	7.4
WV	\$22,584	4.9	MO	\$26,784	5.4
KY	\$23,345	6.8	NC	\$27,309	3.5
SC	\$24,331	6.1	VA	\$27,485	4.6
LA	\$34,357	4.4	AR	\$27,492	4.7
TN	\$24,456	6.0	AL	\$28,517	9.0
OK	\$24,605	12.7	FL	\$30,808	5.6
TX	\$26,016	5.5			

SLC AVG. SALARY = \$25,781

SLC AVG. RATIO = 5.7

Probation and Parole

STATE	Exp. Per Off.	STATE	Exp. Per Off.
MS	\$602	TX	\$1,239
LA	\$940	WV	\$1,247
KY	\$958	MO	\$1,314
OK	\$993	NC	\$1,430
AR	\$1,024	FL	\$1,508
AL	\$1,126	SC	\$1,569
TN	\$1,159	GA	N/A
VA	\$1,228		

SLC AVG. Expenditure per Offender = \$1,167

Southern Region Profile

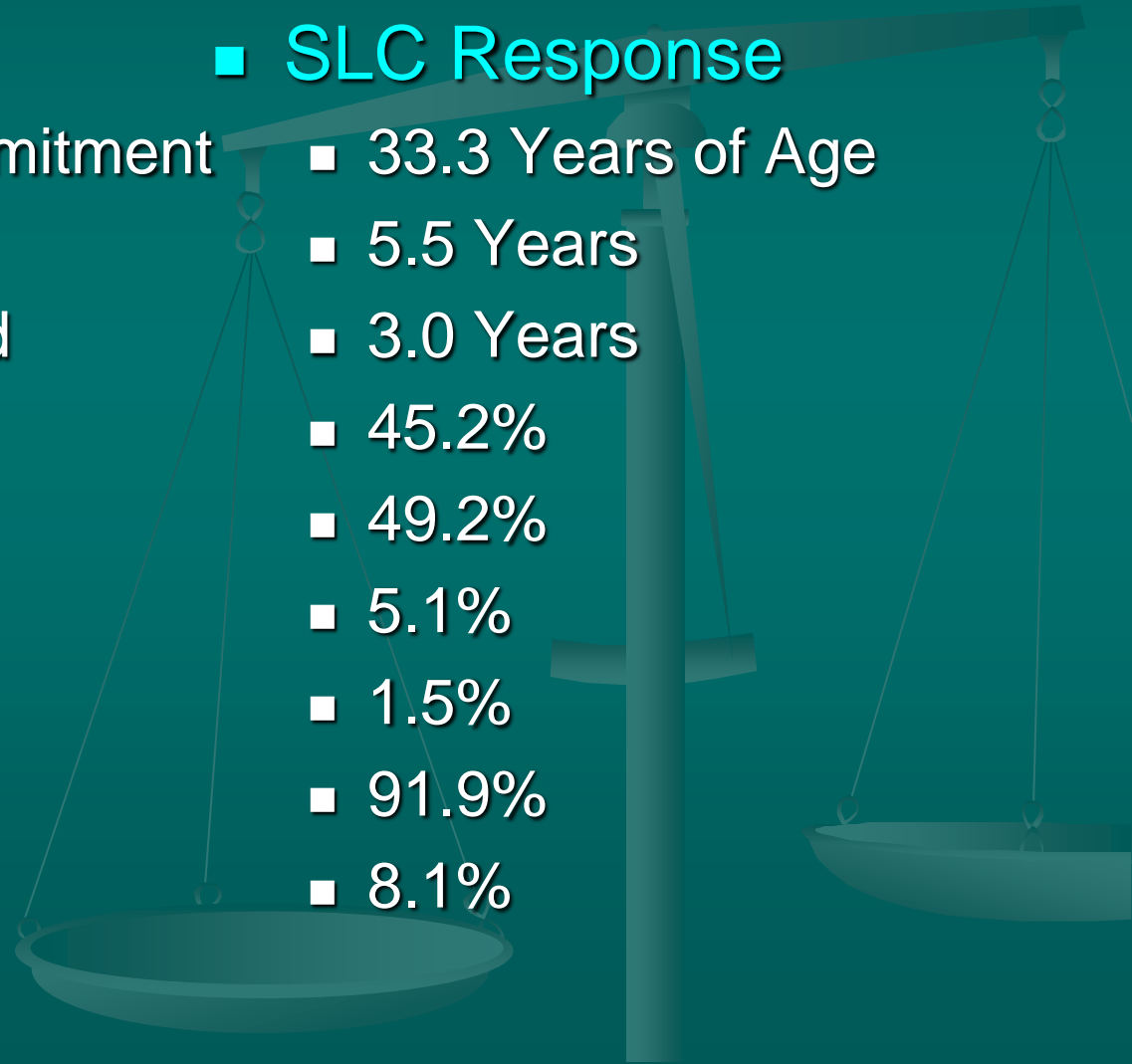
Selected Characteristics of Adult Inmates as of 7/1/09

■ Profile Question

- Average Age at Commitment
- Average Sentence
- Average Time Served
- Average % White
- Average % Black
- Average % Hispanic
- Average % Other
- Average % Male
- Average % Female

■ SLC Response

- 33.3 Years of Age
- 5.5 Years
- 3.0 Years
- 45.2%
- 49.2%
- 5.1%
- 1.5%
- 91.9%
- 8.1%



Southern Region Profile

Executions

- As of July 1, 2009, there were 1,702 inmates serving death sentences.
- The number of SLC inmates executed increased from 22 in 2008 to 49 in 2009.
- Texas executed the most inmates at 26 and Virginia executed 3 of the 15 (20%) on death row last year.
- AR, LA, NC & WV (4 states) did not execute any inmates.

Southern Region Profile

Life Sentences

- As of July 1, 2009, there were 137,060 inmates serving 20 years of more.
- Of this amount, 19,610 were serving life sentences (19,415 last year).
- The inmate population housed in state correctional facilities throughout the SLC decreased by 2,969 (0.5%).
- New commitments to life sentences increased by 2,273 (1% change) in 2009 and accounted for 0.86% of the new admissions in 2008-09.

Southern Region Profile

Violent Incidents

- There were 9,897 inmate assaults on other inmates and 5,468 inmate assaults on staff.
- Arkansas reported the highest rate of inmate assault on other inmates at 50.78 per 1,000 inmates or 672 inmates.
- There were a total of 17 inmate deaths and 0 staff deaths in 2008-09.
- There was a total of 144 attempted escapes from the prison grounds with 50 of those still at-large (increased from 35 last year).

Southern Region Profile

Corrections' State Profiles

- Data collected from each state is compiled into State Profiles and includes information on inmate demographics, frequently committed crimes, HIV/Aids and Hepatitis C statistics, court order requirements, and state initiatives.
- The state initiatives for 2009 include “The Elderly and Infirm Population,” “Prison Based Substance Abuse Treatment,” “Reentry Programs,” in state Adult Correctional Facilities.
- Four states (AL, MS, SC, and TX) in the region are currently under a federal or state court order.

Southern Region Profile

SLC statistics

- Over the last three years, the annual growth of SLC inmates in state facilities has averaged a 1.62% increase.
- SLC states spent over \$13.6 billion in FY 2009 to incarcerate adult inmates.
- In the last five years, corrections expenditures for states in the SLC have increased by 57.44%.
- With construction costs of \$78,319 per prison bed and the average annual operating costs of incarceration of \$16,983 per inmate in the SLC, corrections has become a significant item for state budgets.

Southern Region Profile

SLC statistics

- The number of SLC inmates released from custody in FY 2009 totaled 279,331, while there was 263,381 new admissions.
- The SLC average recidivism rate for total population base 3 years after release is 34.8%.
- As of July 1, 2009, 25.1% of the total population were considered drug offenders.
- 9 states use private facilities for the housing of state inmates at a cost per day per offender of \$41.86. The percentage of state inmates in private facilities is approximately 11.5%.

THE END!!!

